海南岛蝗虫一新种

(直翅目: 剑角蝗科)

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在调查海南岛尖峰岭热带林自然保护区昆虫时,发现黄佛蝗属(Chlorophlaeoba Ramme, 1941) 一新种。模式标本保存于中山大学昆虫学研究所标本室。

长头黄佛蝗 Chlorophlaeoba longiceps 新种(图 1-8)

雄虫 体中型。头长约为前胸背板长的 1.3 倍;头顶具皱纹,自复眼前缘到头顶顶端的距离约为眼间距的 2 倍,顶端钝圆,中央具明显的中隆线。颜面极倾斜,具纵条皱纹,颜面隆起甚狭,中眼以上侧缘近平行,中眼以下渐向唇基扩大,中央纵沟在中眼以上十分明显。中眼位于颜面隆起下端近 2/5 处。触角剑状,远超过后足股节基部,18 节,除末端 3 节外,均明显是三棱形,中段一节长为宽的 3.5—4 倍。复眼长卵形,纵径为横径的 1.7 倍,为眼下沟的 1.35 倍。前胸背板前缘弧形,后缘圆弧形突出,中央平直、无微小凹口;中隆线和侧隆线均明显,近平行;中、后两条横沟明显,但仅后横沟割断中隆线,沟前区约为沟后区的 2 倍。中胸腹板中隔长略大于宽,后胸腹板侧叶末端毗连。前翅几达后足股节末端,末端平截。后足股节细长,上隆线具细齿,膝侧片顶端圆形;后足胫节内、外侧具刺身为 13 个,缺外端刺。肛上板三角形,端部圆钝,基半中央具宽浅纵沟。尾须圆锥形,未达

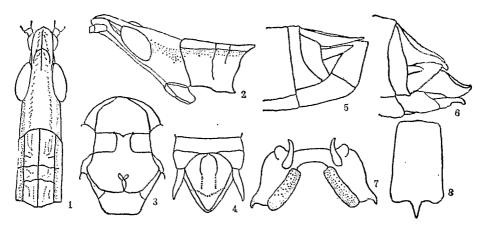


图 1-8 长头黄佛蝗 Chlorophlaeoba longiceps sp. nov.

1. 67头,前胸背板背面 2. 67头,前胸背板侧面 3. 67中胸腹板和后胸腹板 4. 67腹部宋端 背面 5. 67腹部末端侧面 6. 9腹部末端侧面 7. 阳茎基背片 8. 9下生殖板

肛上板顶端。下生殖板短圆锥形。阳茎基背片锚状突细长,冠突较粗,侧板宽。

体黄褐。触角黑褐,顶端淡。头、前胸背板黄褐。复眼后方及前胸背板侧片上部具浅黑色带。前翅黄褐,前缘黑褐。三对足橄榄青色,后足膝部褐。腹青黄,腹背中央红褐。

雌虫 体较大。头等于或略长于前胸背板。复眼直径几与眼下沟等长。触角超过前胸背板后缘,14 节,除末节外,均为三棱形。后足胫节外侧具刺11—15 个,内侧具刺12—13 个。肛上板三角形;尾须甚短小,圆锥状;产卵瓣粗短,顶端钩状;下生殖板后缘中央突出。体浅黄褐色。

量度(毫米) 体长: ♂25,♀36—41;前胸背板长: ♂4.3,♀6.5—7;前翅长: ♂17,♀20.5—22;后足股节长: ♂14,♀16.5—18。

正模♂,海南岛尖峰岭,780米,1985. V. 18,廖燕厚。副模♀,同正模,龙建国。配模♀1,同正模;♀1,1981. VII. 6,苏庆宁;♀1,1983. II. 19,陈焕强。

本种与越北黄佛蝗 Chlorophlaeoba tonkinensis Ramme 和长翅黄佛蝗 Chlorophlaeoba longusala Zheng 近似,主要区别为本种雄虫头较长,为前胸背板长的 1.3 倍;两性自复眼前缘到头顶顶端的距离约为眼间距的 2 倍;前胸背板后缘中央平直、无微小凹口;阳茎基背片形状不同;体较大。

A NEW SPECIES OF GRASSHOPPER FROM HAINAN ISLAND (ORTHOPTERA: ACRIDIDAE)

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This paper reports a new species of grasshopper from Mt. Jianfeng, Hainan Island, Guangdong Province, a natural protective area. Type specimens are deposited in the Research Institute of Entomology, Zhongshan University, Guangzhou.

Chlorophlaeoba longiceps sp. nov. (figs. 1—8)

This new species is related to Chlorophlaeoba tonkinensis Ramme and Chlorophlaeoba longusala Zheng, but differs in: (1) the length of the head about 1.3 times as long as the pronotum in male and a little longer than or equal to the pronotum in female; (2) the length from the anterior magin of the eye to the top of the fastigum about 2 times as long as the interocular distance in both sexes; (3) hind margin of pronotum straight and not incised in the middle; (4) the shape of epiphallus is different; (5) body larger.

Measurements of body and appendages of the new species (mm): length of body: σ^2 25, ρ 36—41; length of pronotum: σ^2 4.3, ρ 6.5—7; length of elytra: σ^2 17, ρ 20.5—22; length of hind femur: σ^2 14, ρ 16.5—18.

Holotype &, Mt. Jianfeng, Hainan Island. 780 m, 18. V. 1985, taken by Liao Yan-hou. Allotype &, the same of the holotype, by Long Jian-guo. Paratypes: 1&, the same of the holotype; 1&, 6. VII. 1981, by Su Qing-ning; 1&, 19. II. 1983. by Chen Huan-jiang.